



# 2011 Significant Tornado Events: Impacts and Perspectives

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NOAA/NWS Storm Prediction Center and  
NOAA/OAR National Severe Storms Laboratory  
Norman, Oklahoma



## 2011 Annual Summary

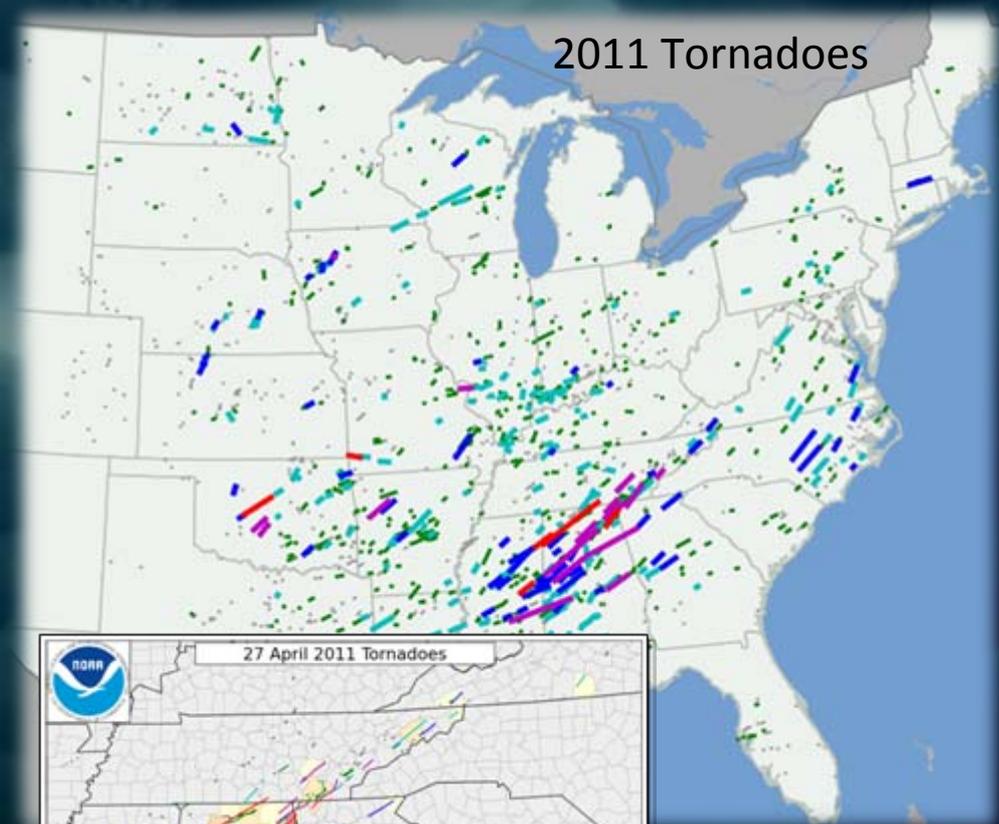
- **~ 1,700 tornadoes (2<sup>nd</sup>)** - preliminary
  - Current record 1,817 in 2004
- **550 direct fatalities**
  - **4<sup>th</sup> deadliest** in combined record
  - NOAA + historic research
    - 551 deaths in 1917
    - 552 deaths in **1936**
    - 794 deaths in 1925

## April

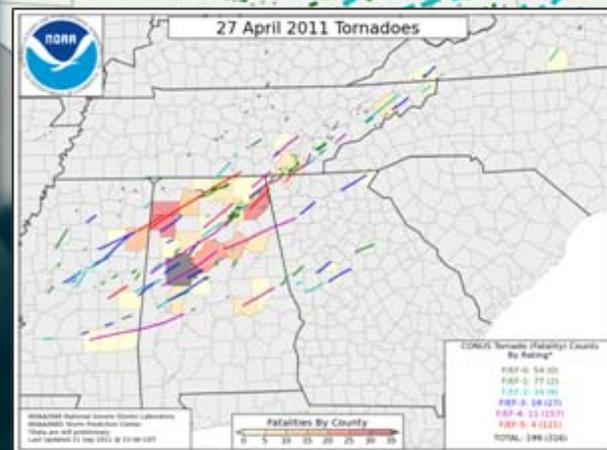
- **758 tornadoes** – New month record
  - 209 on April 27 a one day record
- **360 fatalities**
  - Most in modern era (since 1950)
  - 316 on April 27 alone

## Joplin

- **Deadliest tornado (158) since 1947**

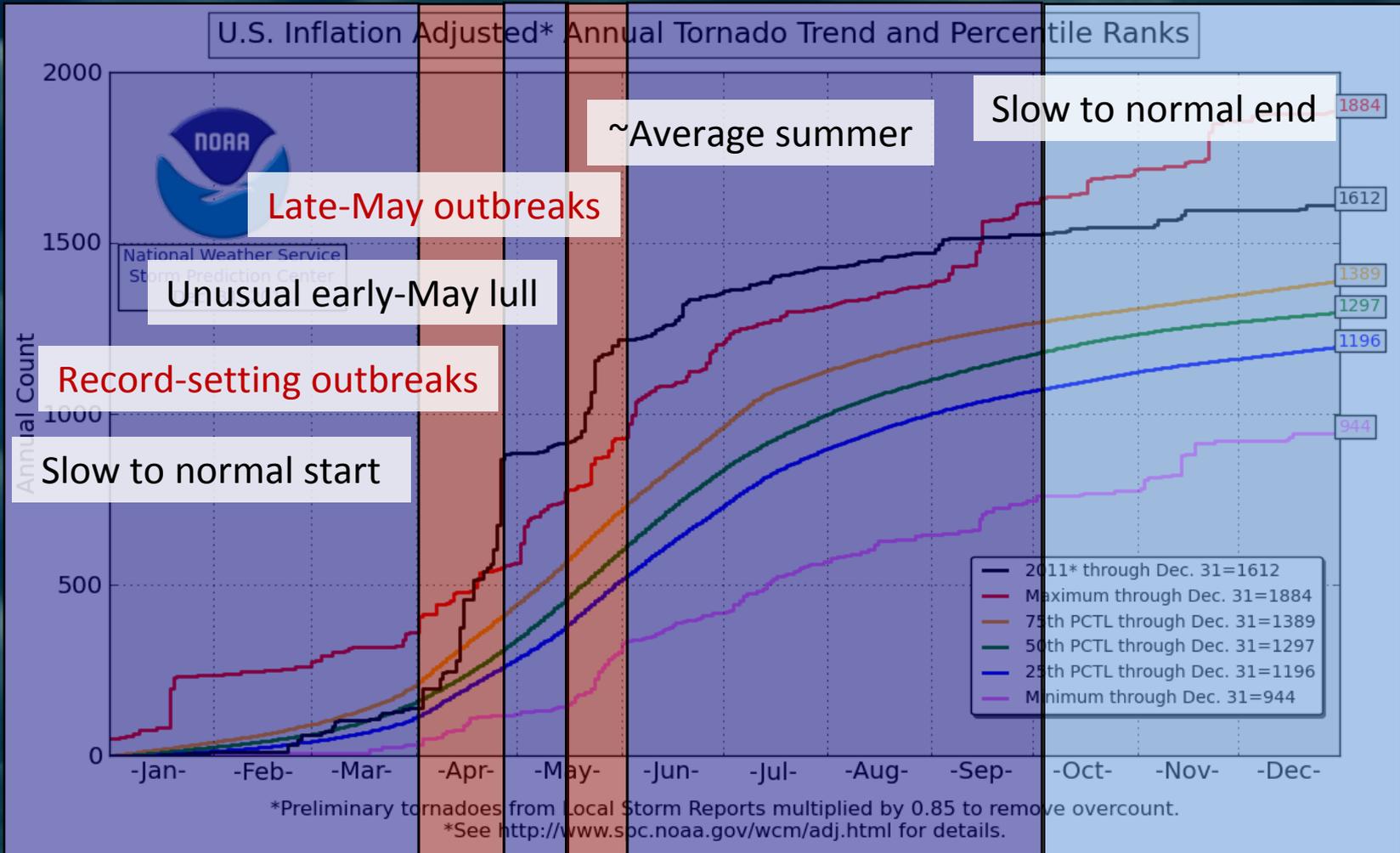


2011 Tornadoes



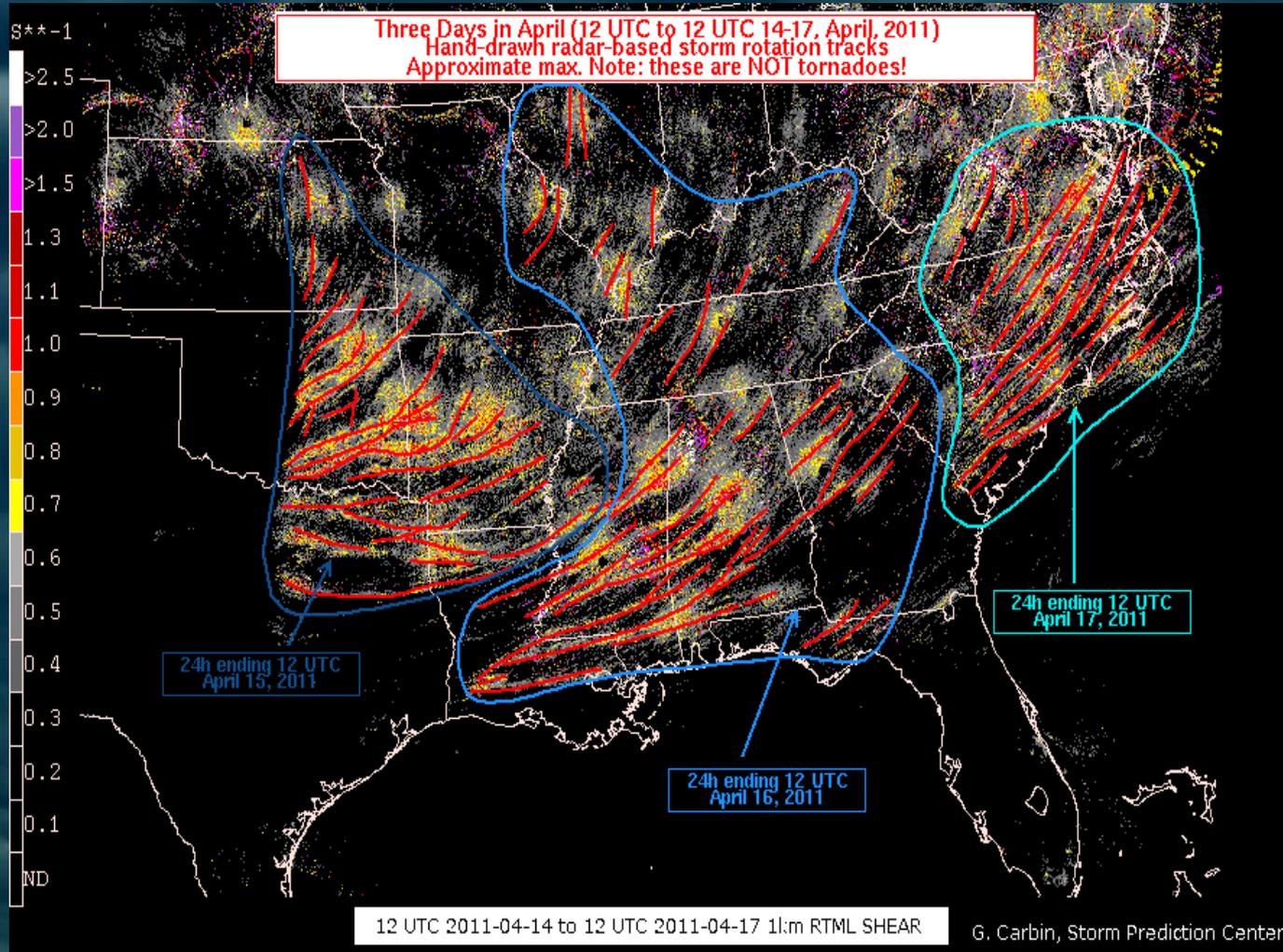


## How did the season and year unfold?





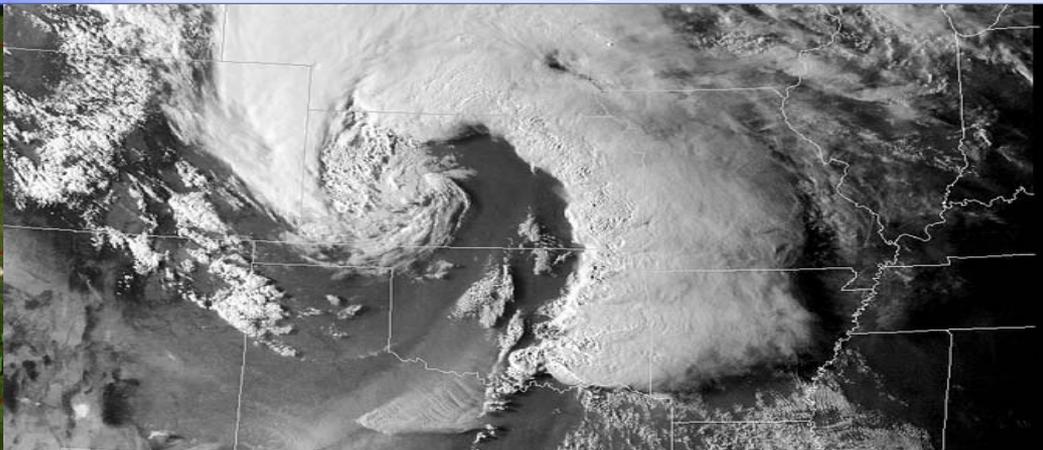
# 2011 Outbreak Sequence #1 – 14-16 April



G. Carbin, Storm Prediction Center

NOAA's National Weather Service

# Storm Prediction Center



**April 14, 2011**  
**AR-KS-OK-TX, 48 tornadoes, 2 deaths, 48 injuries, \$1.1M**



G. Garfield, M. Austin

SkyNews 9 KWTW-OKC

National Severe Weather Workshop – Norman, Oklahoma

Mar. 1-3,

2012

# Storm Prediction Center



Earl Baumgardner

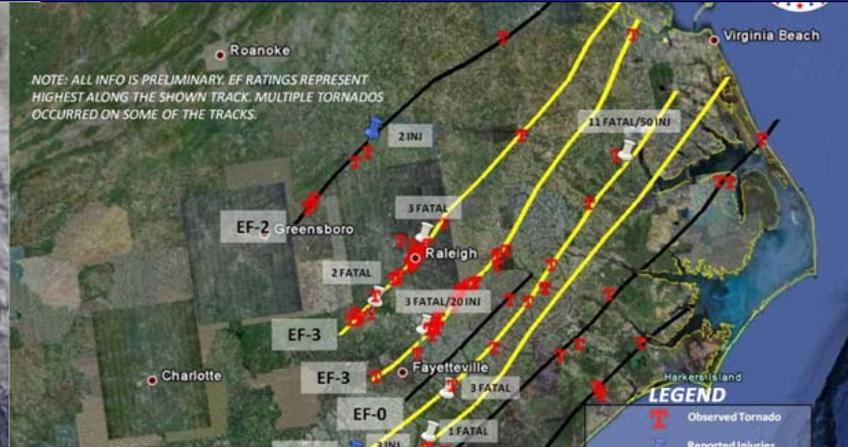


April 15, 2011

AL-AR-GA-IL-KY-MO-MS, 73 tornadoes, 10 deaths, 60 inj., \$153M

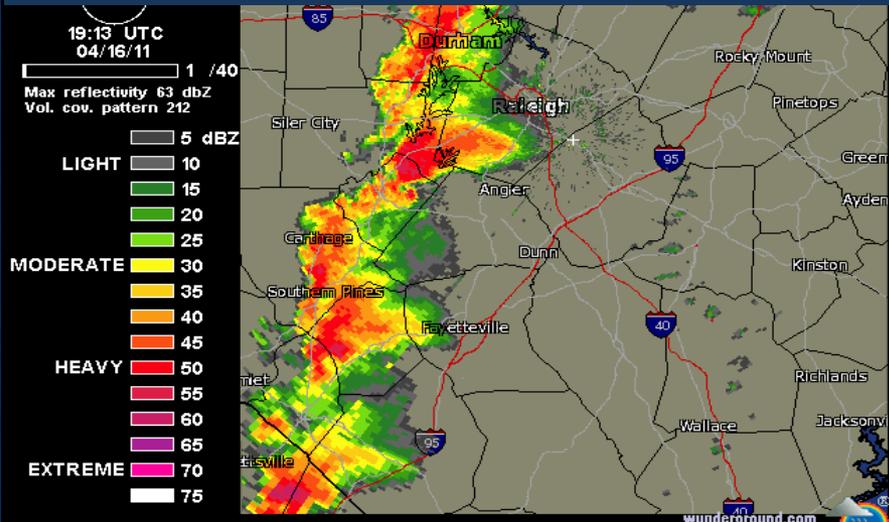


# Storm Prediction Center

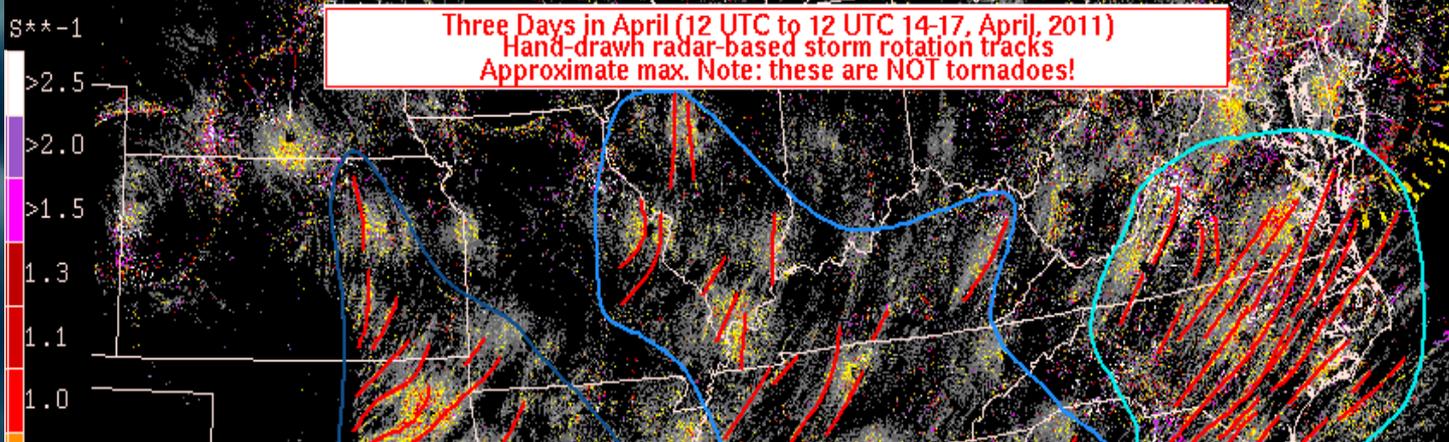


April 16, 2011

GA-MD-NC-PA-SC-VA, 56 tornadoes, 26 deaths, 480 injuries, \$412M

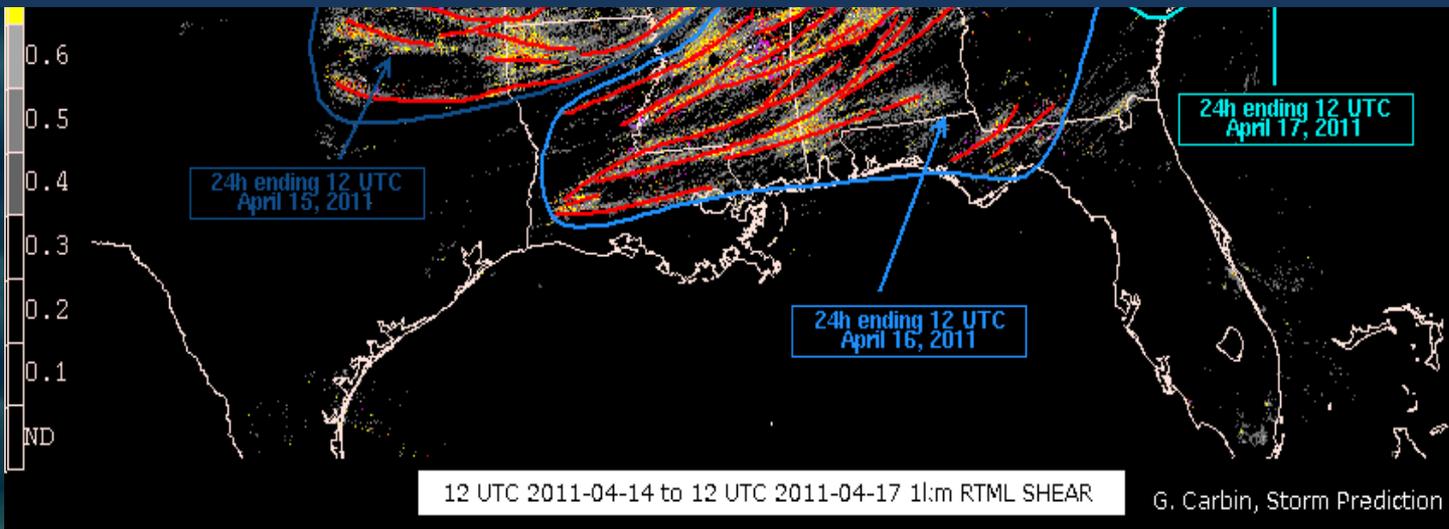


# Storm Prediction Center



April 14-16, 2011

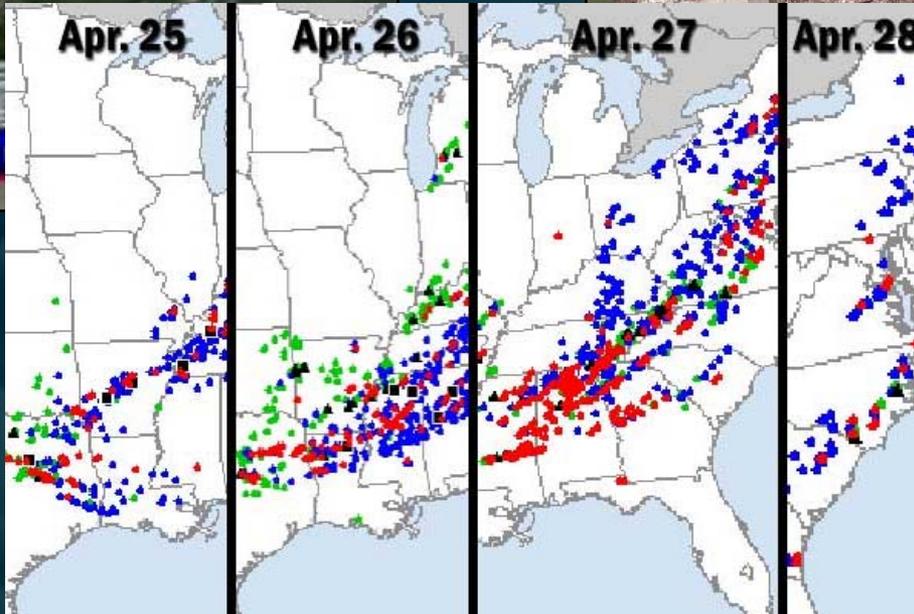
177 tornadoes, 38 deaths, 600 injuries, \$0.5B damage



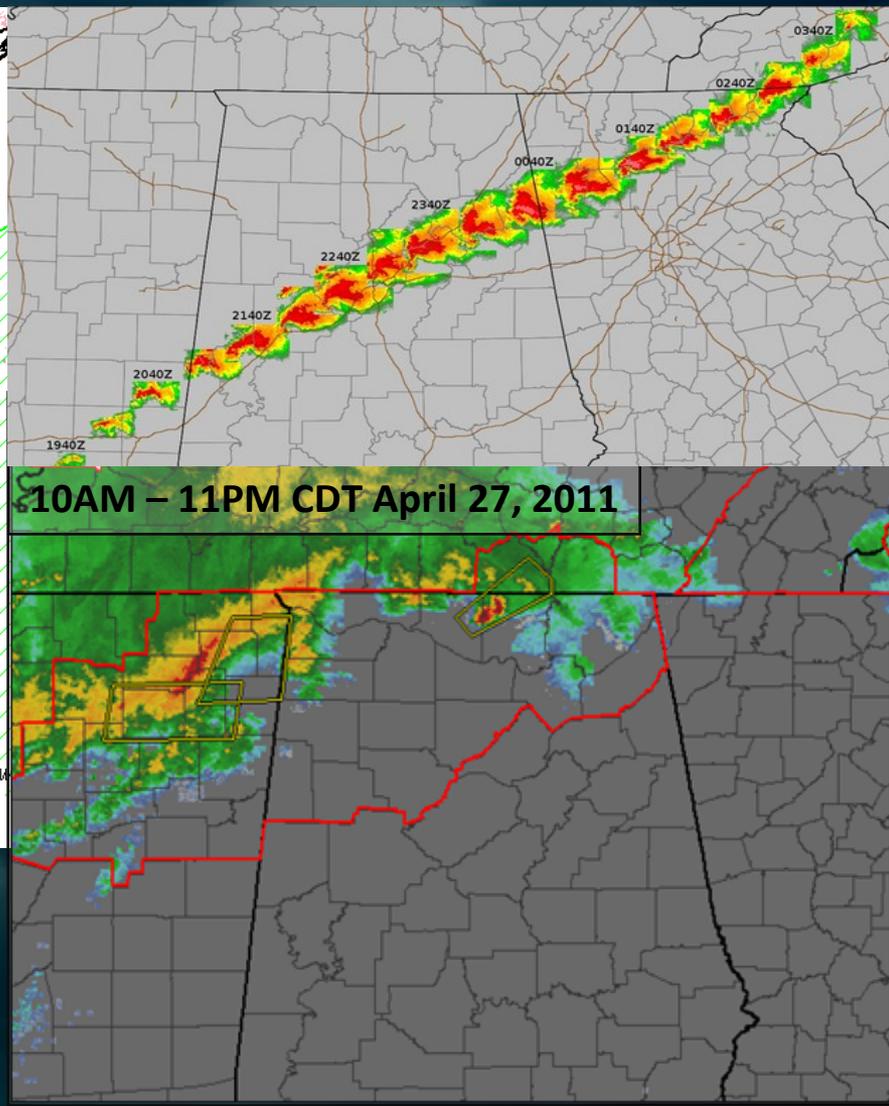
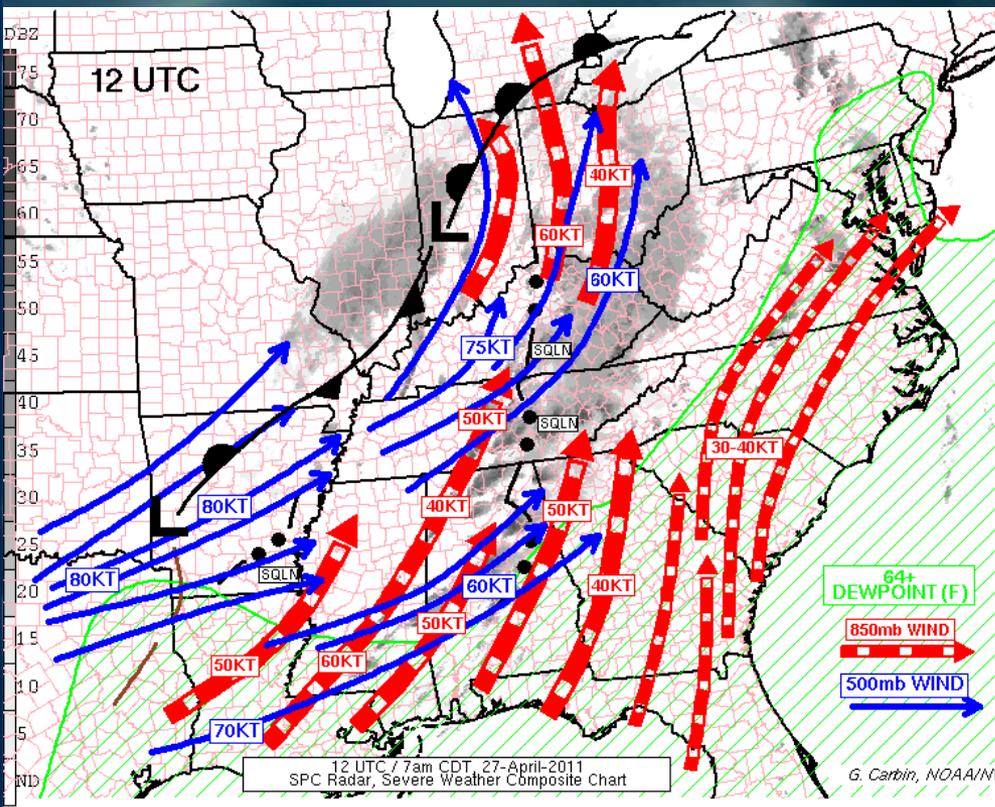
G. Carbin, Storm Prediction Center



# Historic Outbreak Sequence – 25-28 April

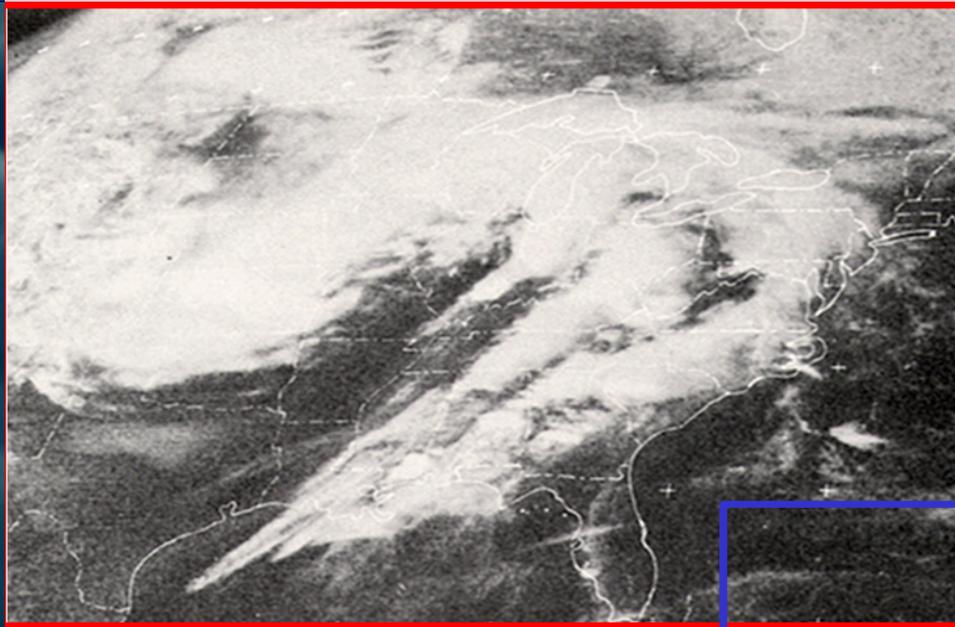


# Storm Prediction Center



How often can we expect this kind of outbreak?

# Storm Prediction Center

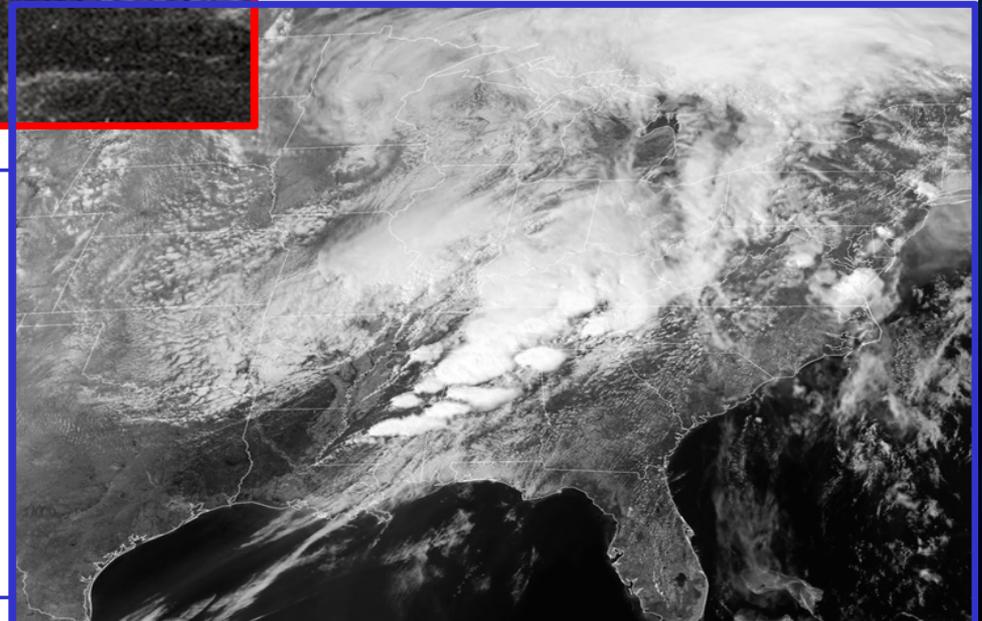


## April 3-4, 1974 Super Outbreak

- 150 tornadoes across 13 states
- 6 F5 (2 in AL), 24 F4
- Fatalities: 310-319 (72-77 AL)
- **Tornado Track Length: 2500mi**
- **Tornado Time: 50 hours**

## April 27-28, 2011 Super Outbreak

- 200 tornadoes across 16 states
- 4 F5 (3 in AL), 11 F4
- Fatalities: 316 (235 AL)
- **Tornado Track Length: 2500mi**
- **Tornado Time: 50 hours**



# Storm Prediction Center



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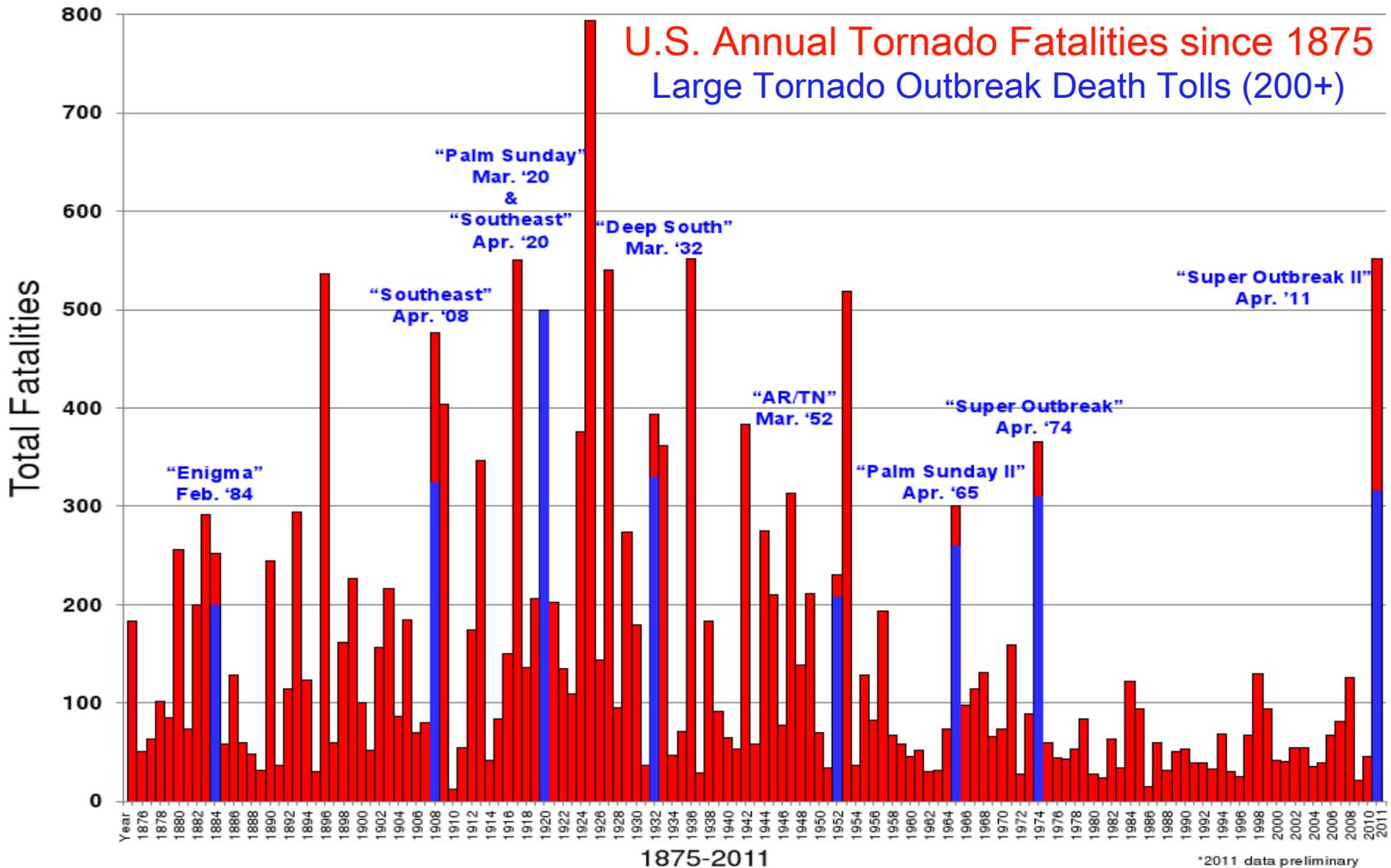
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Gary Cosby Jr., The Decatur Daily

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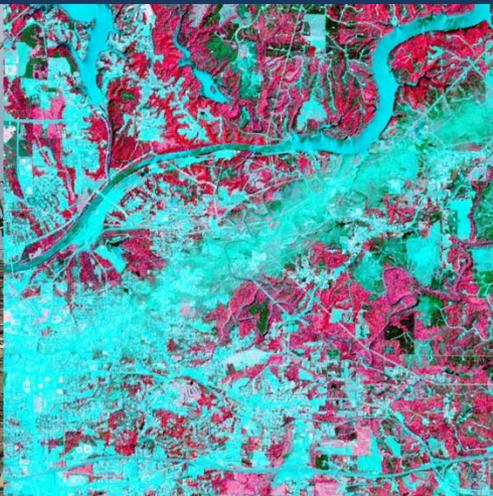


# Storm Prediction Center



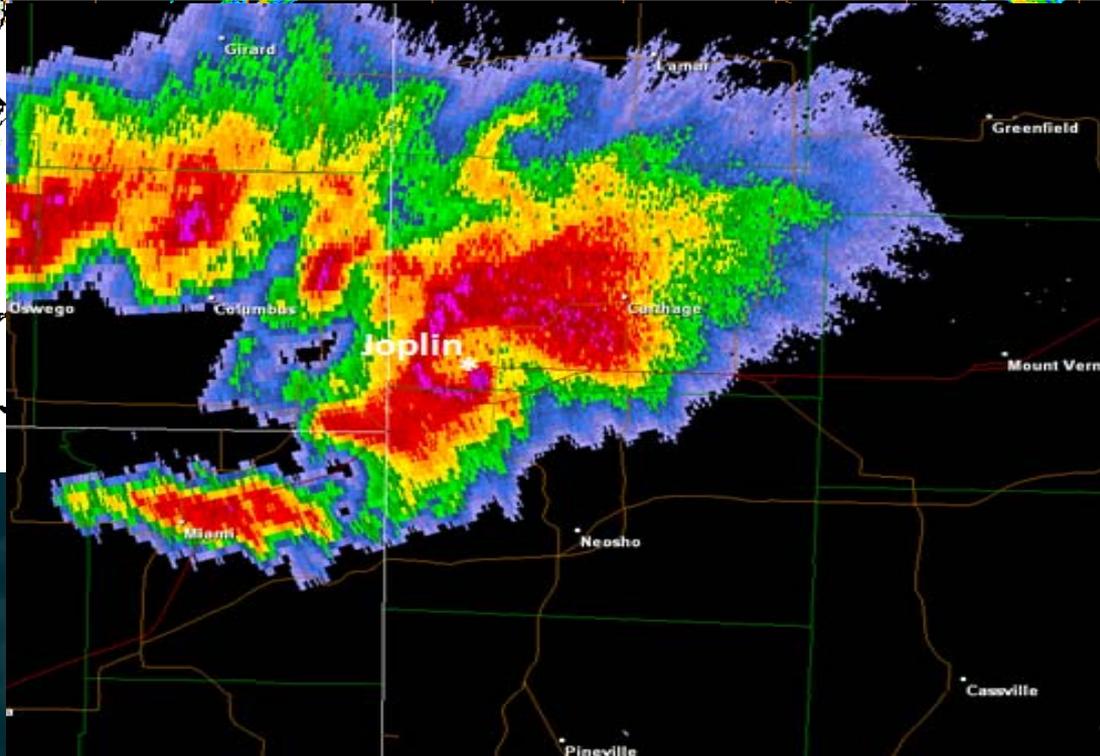
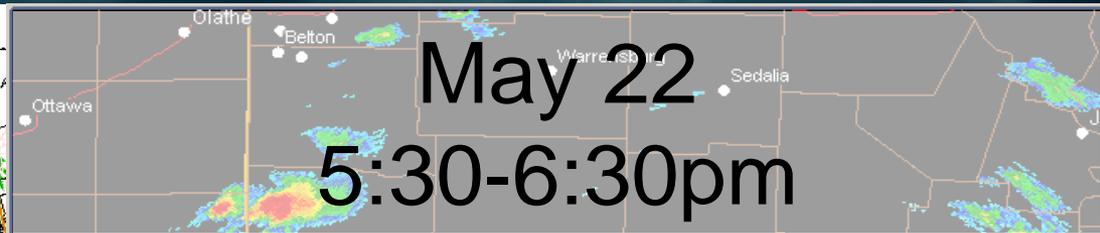
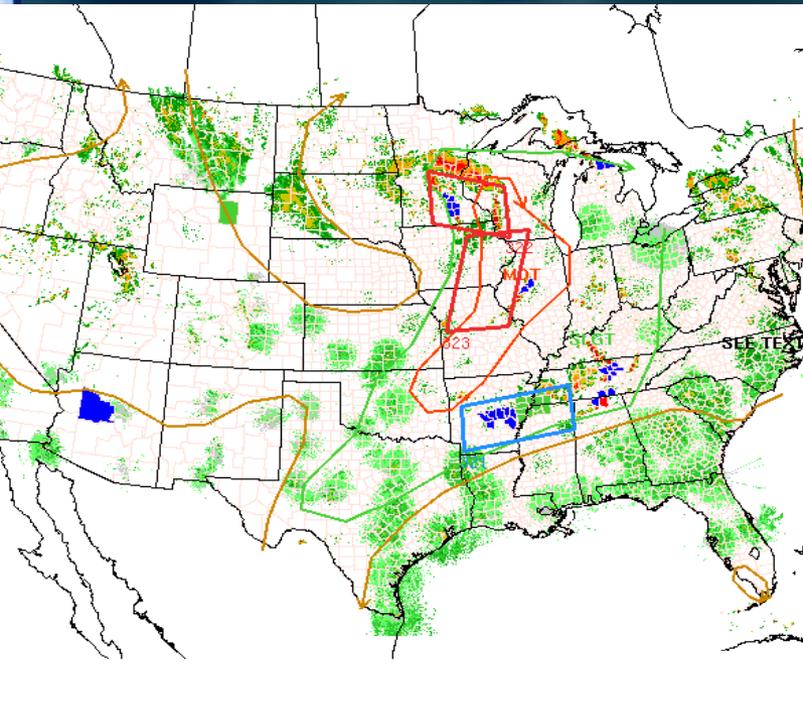
April 25-28, 2011

352 tornadoes (4 F5), 321 deaths, 3000 injuries, \$5B damage  
The tornado outbreak of our generation?





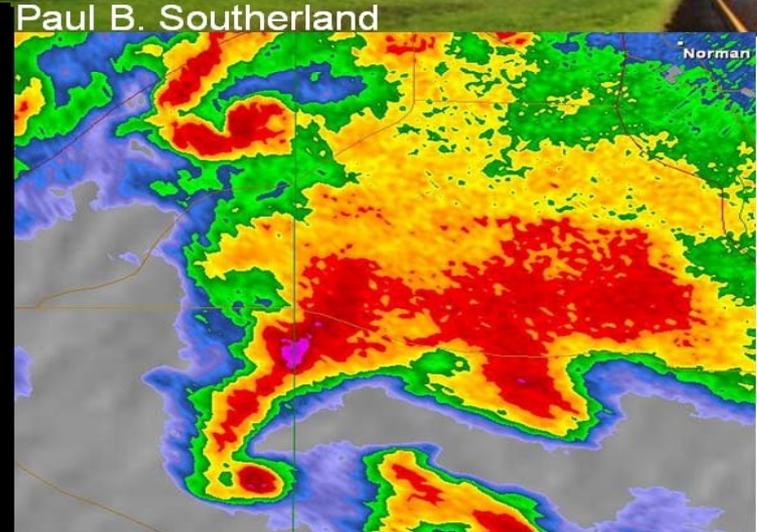
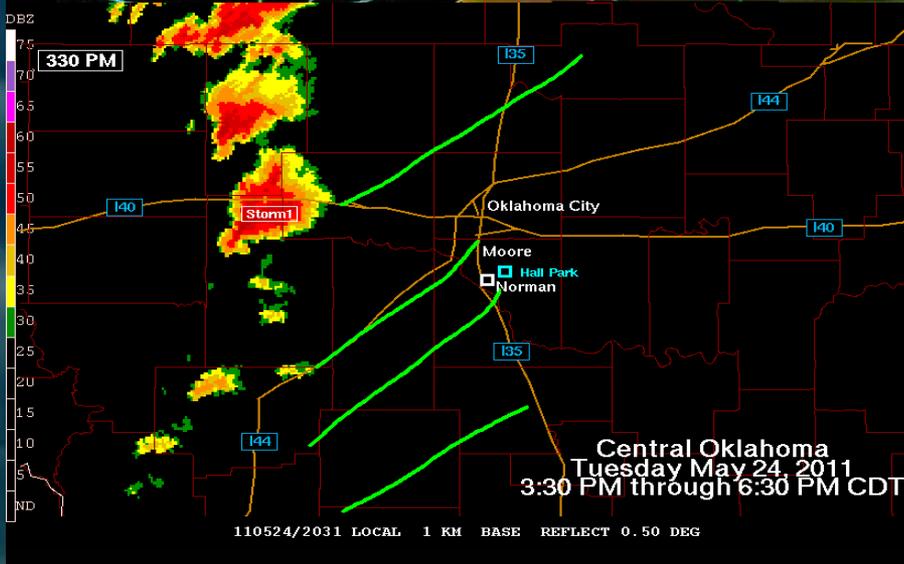
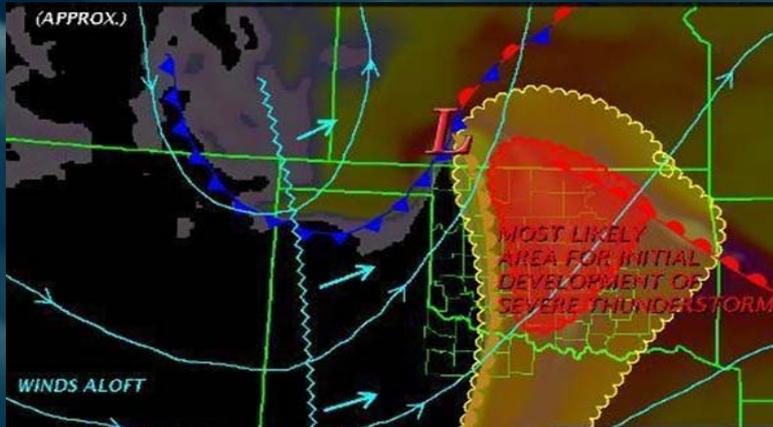
# Late May Sequence – 22-24 May



Joplin, Missouri tornado, with 158 fatalities, is the deadliest tornado in the U.S. since 1947.

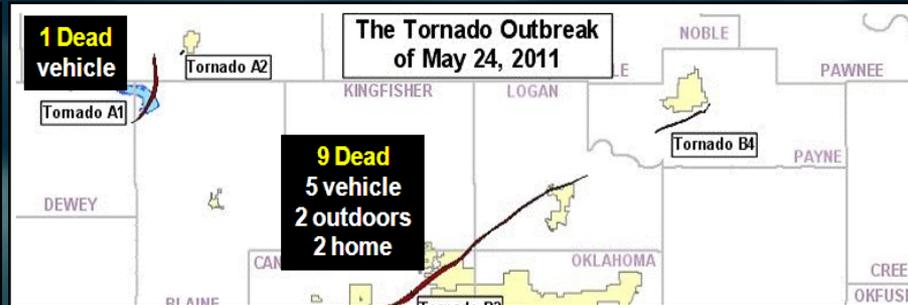


## Two Days After Joplin – 24 May, Oklahoma



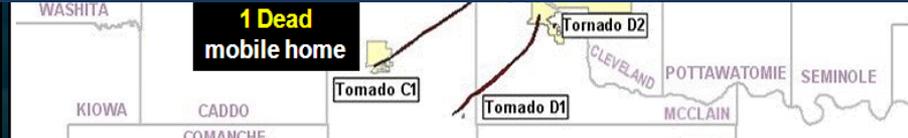


# Late May Sequence – 22-24 May



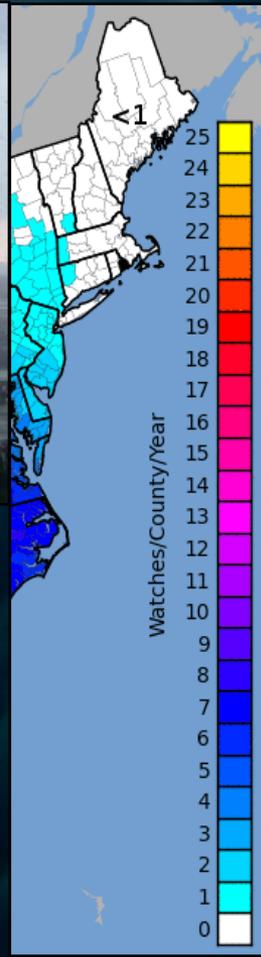
A violent and deadly end to May...

113 tornadoes (2 F5), 177 deaths, 1600 injuries, \$6-7B damage





# June 1, 2011 – Now we've seen everything!



Home News & Opinion Local Coverage

## Meteorologists thrown for loop

By Natalie Sherman

Friday, June 3, 2011 - Added 2 months ago

E-mail Print (8) Comments Text size Share Like

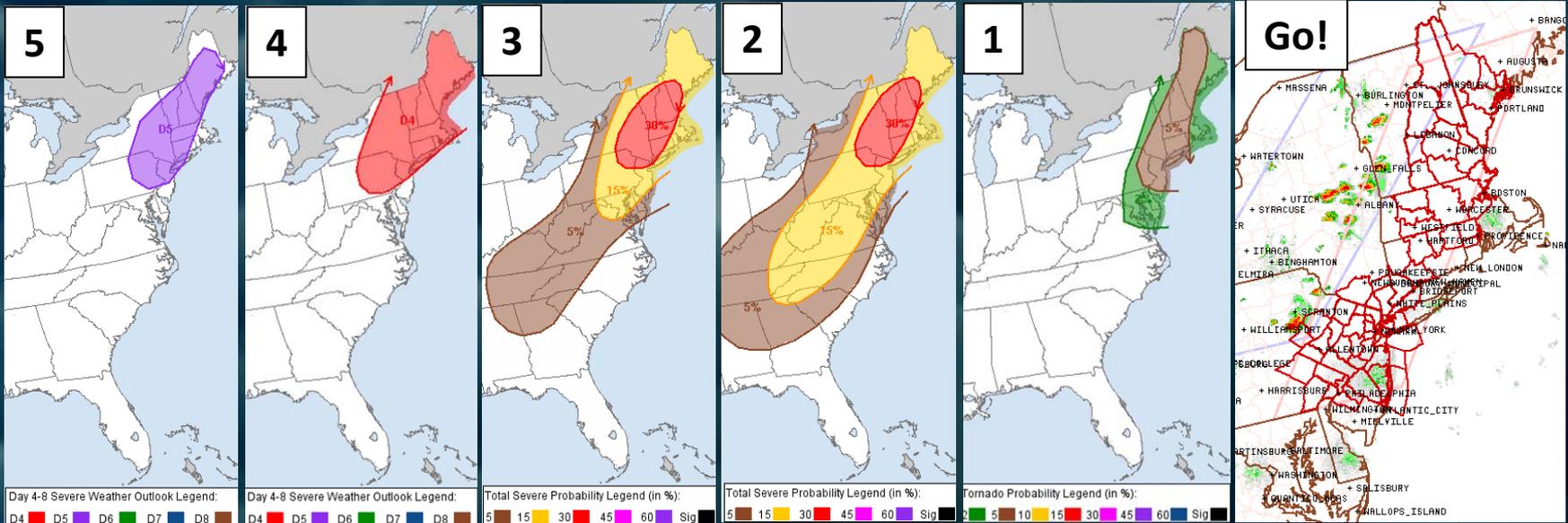
The tornadoes that churned through Massachusetts on Wednesday were rare for the state, surprising even local meteorologists who had been tracking the weather for days.

"It's New England — how many tornadoes do we get?" Fox-25 news meteorologist Kevin Lemanowicz said. "You're seeing rotation on the radar, and you're not quite sure how to handle that. It was not at all surprising that we had severe weather. It's always a surprise when a tornado drops down."





## SPC Outlooks – May 28-June 1 & Tornado Watch, June 1

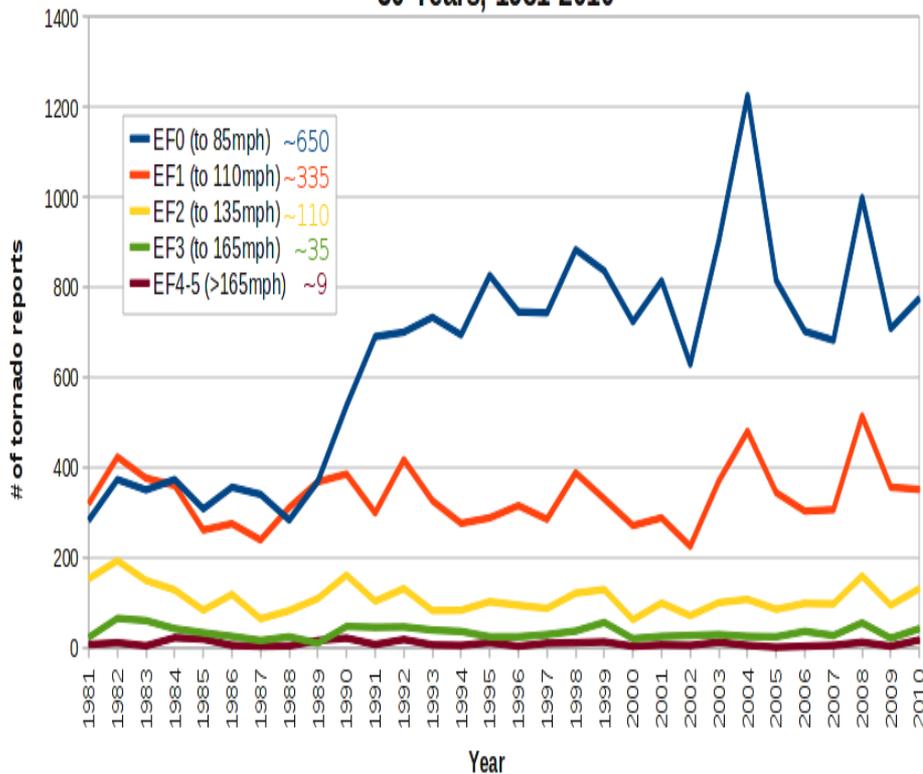




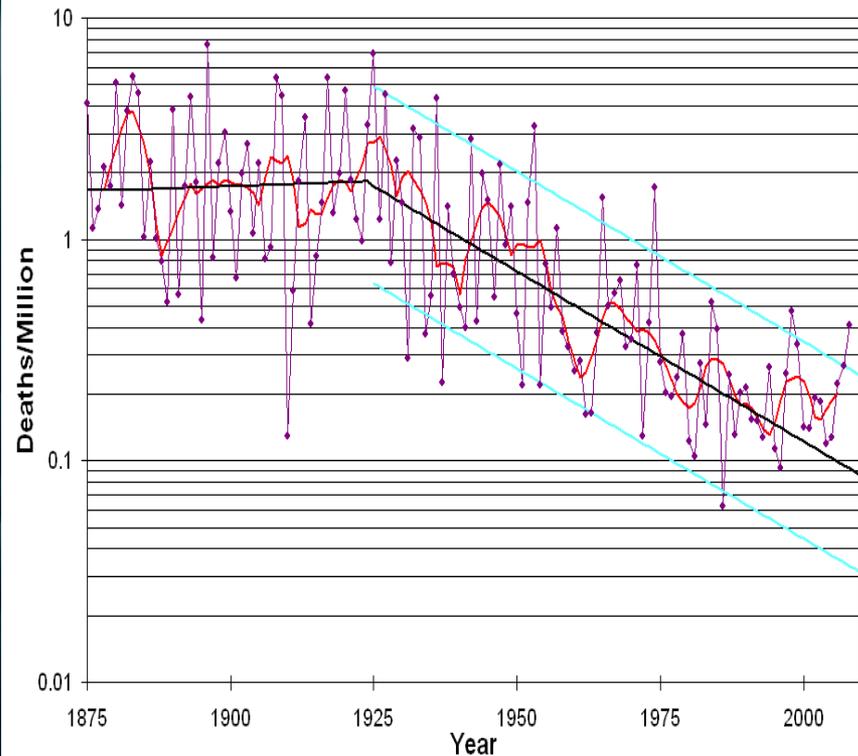
# Tornado Trends in Perspective

### U.S. Tornado Reports by EF-scale and Avg. Reports per Year

30 Years, 1981-2010



### US Tornado Deaths/Million People

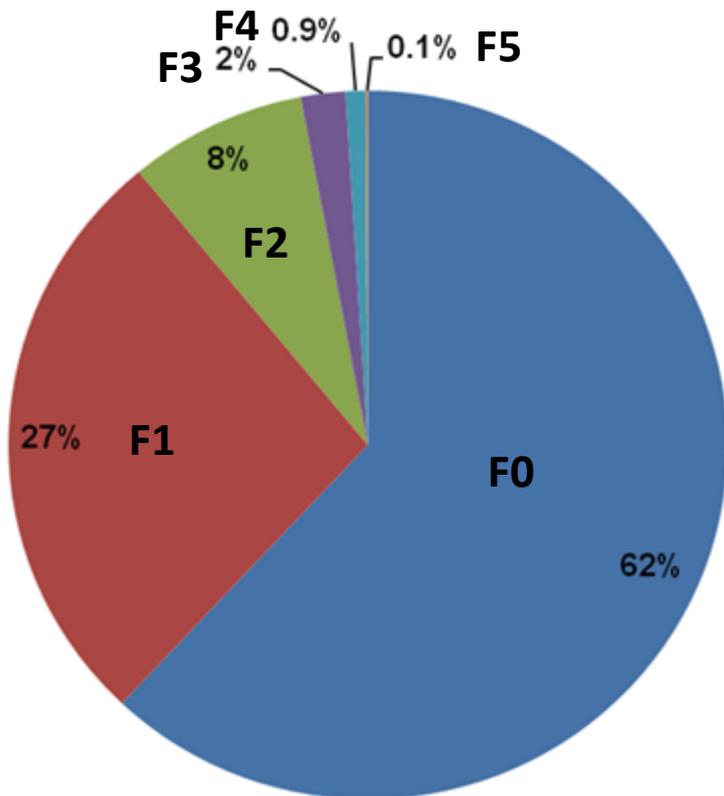




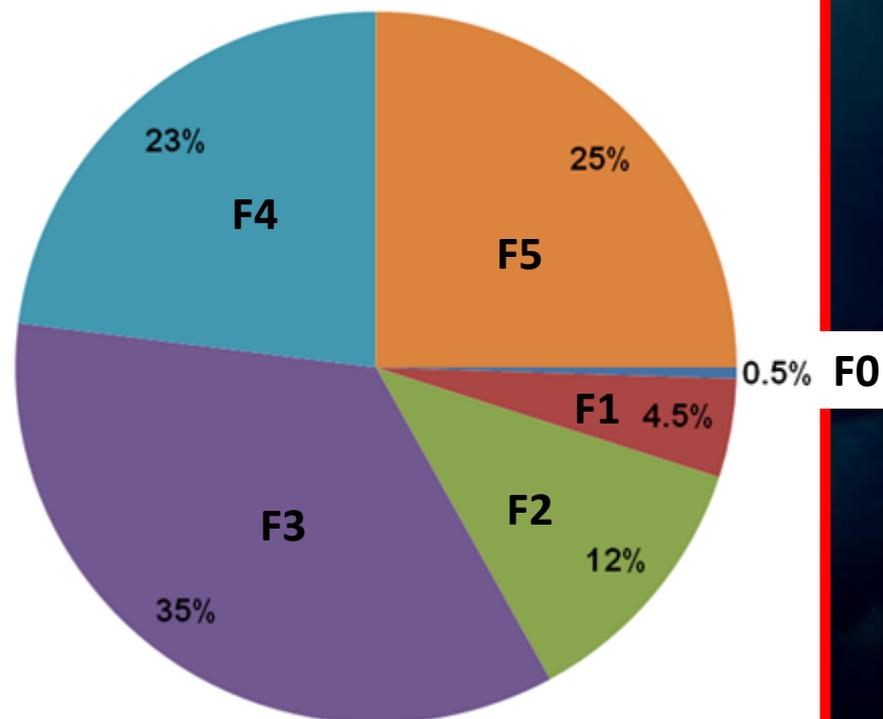
~90% of tornadoes <F2

~90% of fatalities >F2

### Tornadoes by F-scale 2000-2011

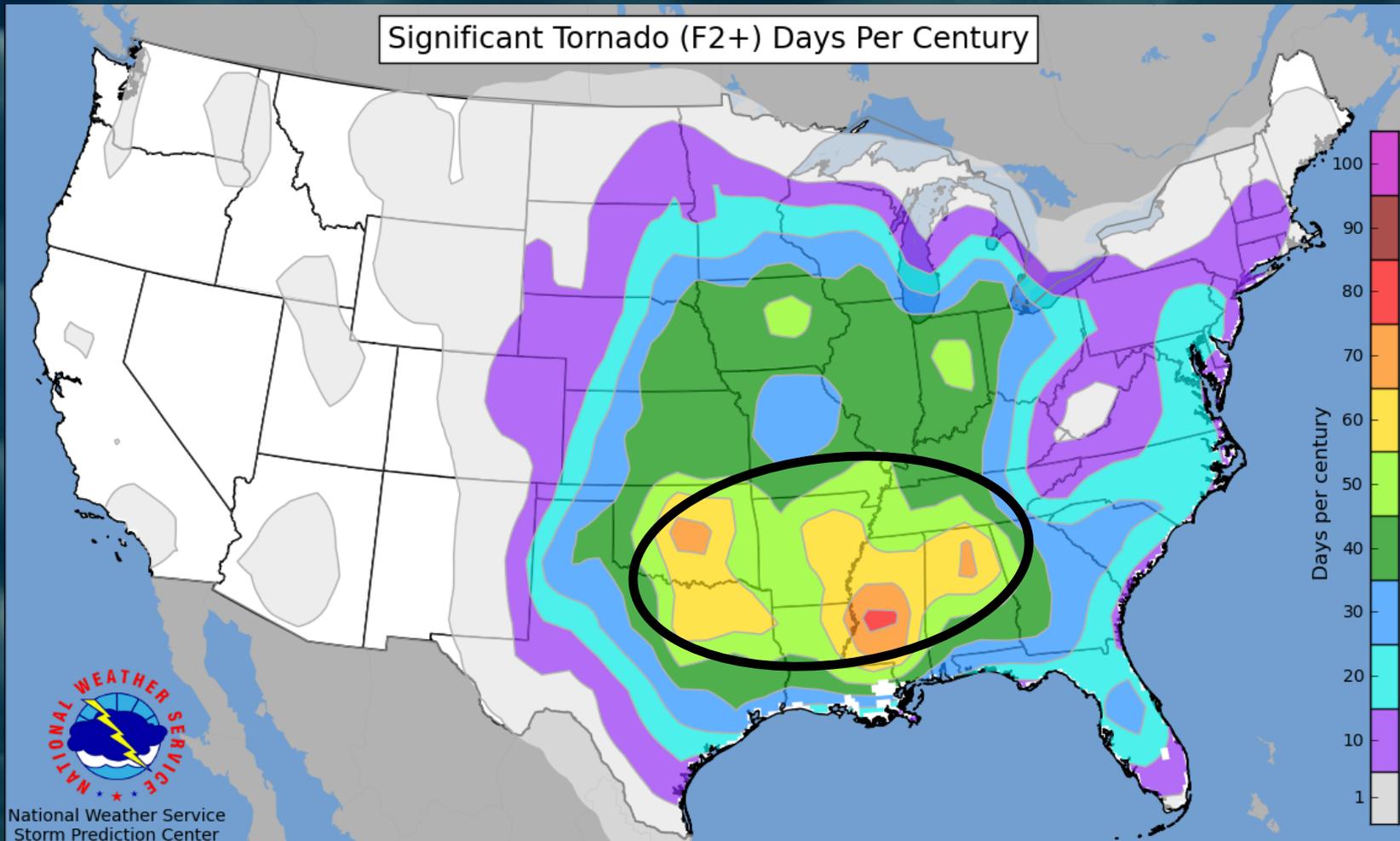


### Tornado Fatalities by F-scale 2000-2011





# "Bad" Tornado Frequency (within 25 miles)



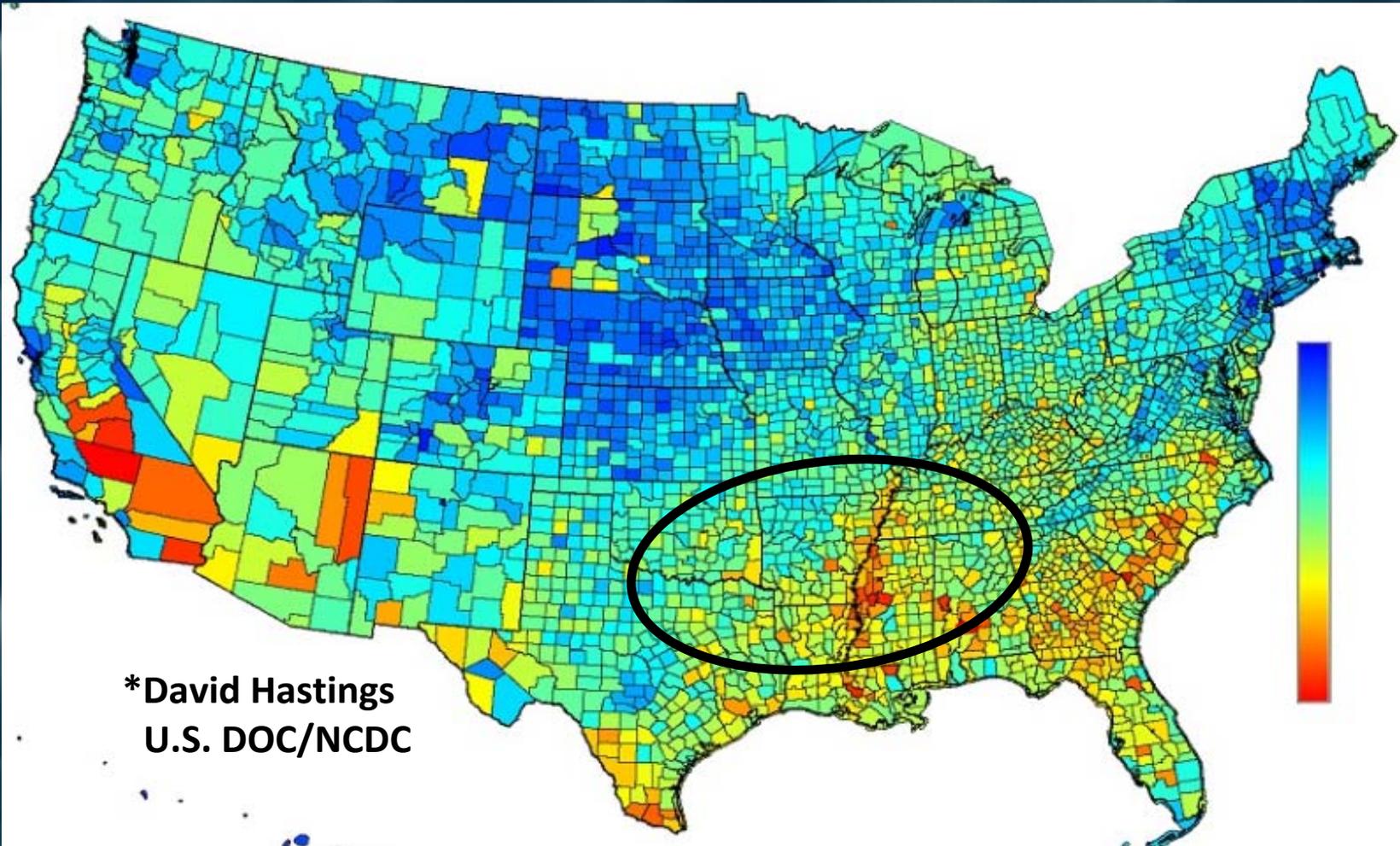


## “Human Security” Index

Human Security Index USA Version 0.1: ~35 input data sets / indicators			
<i>Input fields</i>	<i>[source]</i>	<i>Components</i>	<i>Index</i>
Poverty	[Census SAIPe 2008]	<b>Economic Fabric Index</b>	<b>Human Security Index</b>
Unemployment (~U3)	[BLS LAU 2010]		
Median Household Income, C.O.L[26] adjusted	[Census ACS 2008]		
C.O.L derived from several source data sets			
Inequality (Gini Coefficient)	[Burkey NCAT.edu after Census]		
% of population on “food stamps”	[USDA – New York Times]	<b>Environmental Fabric Index</b>	
Particulate days > EPA threshold	[HHS]		
Ozone days > EPA threshold	[HHS]		
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions	[VULCAN project Purdue.edu]		
Natural Amenity Index	[modified from USDA ERS]		
Population change 2000-2009	[derived from Census data]	<b>Education subcomponent Social Fabric Index</b>	
High School diploma %	[Census]		
Some college incl. Associates Degree %	[Census]		
Undergrad degree+ %	[Census]		
Adult Literacy (below BPLS)	[DoEd NCES]		
% 5+ y.o. less than good English	[Census 2000]	<b>Health subcomponent Social Fabric Index</b>	
M&F Life Expectancy at Birth	[Murray et al HHS mortality data]		
Lesser of F or M LE change 1999-1983	[Ezzati et al PLoS Medicine]		
YPLL premature death rate	[HHS]		
% obesity	[HHS]		
Motor vehicle mortality rate	[HHS]		
Chlamydia rate	[HHS]		
Adult uninsured	[Census SAHIE]		
Adult insured (<200% of poverty level)	[Census SAHIE]		
Healthy food access index	[HHS]	<b>Crime &amp; Punishment subcomponent Social Fabric Index</b>	
Violent crimes per 10000 population	[Census]		
Property crimes per 10000 population	[Census]		
Incarceration	[BJS & Census]	<b>“Social Stress” subcomponent Social Fabric Index</b>	
Child poverty rate	[USDA ERS]		
Mentally unhealthy days	[HHS]		
Teen birth rate	[HHS]		
Mortgage foreclosure rate	[HUD]		
Housing vacancy rate (excl. vacation/seasonal vacancies)	[Census]		
“Inadequate social support” %	[HHS]		
Grandparent performing parental role %	[Census 2000]		
“Creative Class” %	[USDA ERS]		
Commute Index (%DriveAlone*CommuteTime)	[derived fr Census]		



# “Human Security” Index\*



\*David Hastings  
U.S. DOC/NCDC



NOAA's National Weather Service

# Storm Prediction Center



Thank you and please enjoy the  
2012 National Severe Weather Workshop!

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